

12 April 2024



Ni sa Bula vinaka

RESPONSE TO AN OFFICIAL INFORMATION ACT REQUEST (REF: DOIA049-202324)

On 11 March 2024, you contacted the Ministry for Pacific Peoples (the Ministry) requesting under the Official Information Act 1982 (OIA), information relating to documents provided by the Ministry for Pacific Peoples (the Ministry) on the implementation of the Gang Amendment Bill. I have outlined your request and my response below.

Copies of all advice, briefings, memos, feedback or any other documents provided by the Ministry for Pacific Peoples on the implementation of the Gang Amendment Bill as referred to on page 22 of the Regulatory Impact Statement, including which ministers, if any, it was provided to.

I have identified four documents that are within the scope of your request. Copies of these are appended to this response (refer **Appendix One**). Some information has been withheld under the following sections of the OIA:

- s9(2)(f)(iv) to maintain the constitutional conventions that protect the confidentiality of advice tendered by Ministers and officials.
- S9(2)(g)(ii) to maintain the effective conduct of public affairs through the protection of such Ministers, members of organisations, officers, and employees from improper pressure or harassment.

I am satisfied that there are no other public interest considerations that render it desirable to make the information withheld under section 9 of the OIA available.

In line with standard OIA practice, the Ministry proactively publishes some of its responses to OIA requests. As such, this letter may be published on the Ministry for Pacific Peoples' website. Your personal details will be removed, and the Ministry will not publish any information that would identify you or your organisation.

Should you wish to discuss this response with us, please feel free to contact the Ministry at: <u>oia requests@mpp.govt.nz</u>.

Wellington (National Office) Level 1, ASB House 101-103 The Terrace PO Box 833, Wellington 6140 Ph: 04 473 4493 Fax: 04 473 4301 Auckland 9 Ronwood Ave, Manukau PO Box 97005 South Auckland Mail Centre 2240 Ph: 09 265 3200 Fax: 09 265 3202 Christchurch Level 1, BNZ Centre 120 Hereford St Private Bag 4741 Christchurch 8011 Fax: 03 353 9499 If you are dissatisfied with this response, you have the right, under section 28(3) of the OIA, to seek an investigation and review by the Ombudsman. Information about how to make a complaint is available at <u>www.ombudsman.parliament.nz</u> or freephone 0800 802 602.

Vinaka vakalevu

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Lucy Cassels Deputy Secretary, Policy & Strategy

Appendix One

From:	s9(2)(g)(II)
To:	
Cc:	MPP Advice
Subject:	RE: For feedback: gangs 100 day plan Cabinet paper
Date:	Friday, 1 December 2023 3:47:00 pm
Attachments:	image001.png
	image002.png
	image003.jpg

Talofa

Thank you for the opportunity to comment on this cabinet paper to support the Government's 100-day plan. We appreciate that you are working to tight timeframes and will keep our advice as brief as possible. Our comments focus on recommendations to further consider the implications for Pacific peoples on the proposals.

General cabinet paper feedback

• Pacific peoples are already overrepresented in the criminal justice system, and this change in policy may result in further disproportionate impacts for Pacific communities. We consider a higher level of detail is required on implications for Pacific peoples, so as to ensure the analysis is robust.

Population implications

• For example, we recommend there be more of a mention of the impact this policy will have on Pacific peoples in points 66 – 71. Currently there is no mention of Pacific people's presence in gangs and the implications this policy will have on them. Similar to Māori and other disadvantaged groups, membership mainly comprises those who come from a shared history of negligence, family harm, discrimination, and displacement in their society.



Next steps for engaging with us on the omnibus Bill

• We acknowledge the short timeframes and limitations on consultation. In addition to the 4th of December follow up consultation, we are more than happy to review and provide input to the drafting of the Bill once you are at that stage.

Many thanks again for the opportunity to provide this feedback, we look forward to hearing from you on Monday.

Fa'afetai lava,

s9(2)(g)(ii)	
Level 1, 101-103 The Terrace	
	s9(2)(g)(ii) Level 1, 101-103 The Terrace PO Box 833, Wellington 6140, New Zealand

From: To: Cc: Subject: Date: Attachments:

MPP Advice RE: Consultation - Gangs Policy RIA Wednesday, 7 February 2024 6:15:00 pm image004.png image005.png image006.jpg image007.jpg image008.jpg

Talofa Stephan

Thank you for the opportunity to comment on this Regulatory Impact Statement (RIS) to support the Government's 100-day commitment to responding to gang harms. We provided feedback to your Cabinet paper on these proposals on 1 December 2023, and acknowledge our feedback was included in the final paper.

Noting that you are working to tight timeframes our comments are focussed on the implementation of the Coalition Government's gang harms policies and potential considerations for Pacific peoples.

Note on data, and overall impacts for Pacific peoples

Pacific peoples represent a significant number of the total population in custody with gang affiliations, and we wish to reiterate that Pacific peoples are overrepresented in the criminal justice system, overall. For this reason, policy responses will need to consider these statistics, drawing on accurate data. The RIS draws on data from 2017, which provides some challenges in your analysis, and if there is more up-to-date population data for Pacific peoples, we would recommend including this.

While your population analysis highlights gang membership is known to be concentrated among populations that are on average younger, disproportionately male, live in more deprived communities, and disproportionately Māori, it is important that policy approaches/responses are appropriately future-proofed for Pacific populations also. The Pacific population is much younger and faster growing than the general population, therefore it is important to note that these (current) changes may also result in further disproportionate impacts for Pacific popules, in the future.

Having regard to these issues will ultimately ensure higher-quality and more tailored policy settings, which respond to Pacific peoples' challenges.

Option one - Status quo

We acknowledge that the Ministry of Justice's (MoJ) preferred option for the proposals is the status quo, as evidence shows that the existing powers allow for effective response to gang harm.

The status quo includes the Resilience to Organised Crime in Communities (ROCC) programme which is a cross-agency effort to work with local communities to reduce the social drivers and harms of organised crime. Paragraph 161 notes that Police will work with ROCC communities for input and oversight into how the use of the new powers align with their priorities and interventions to address the harms and drivers of offending. We would like to further understand to what extent Pacific communities are included in this work.

Moving forward – next steps

We note that two years after implementation, MoJ (alongside operational agencies) will conduct a review of these changes. We would like to further understand how the impact and outcomes for Pacific peoples will be considered in this review and would like to remain engaged in any future engagements.

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6. THE MINISTRY'S ADVICE

100-day Gangs Policy				
Agency	Ministry of Justice			
Date feedback provided	26 January 2024			
Type of paper	Draft proactive release of Cabinet paper			
Cabinet Committee	N/A			
Summary of paper	This paper sought the proactive release of the 100-day Gangs Policy Cabinet paper that delivers on the proposals set out in the Government's 100-day plan relating to restoring law and order. The Ministry provided advice for this paper on 1 December 2023 which was incorporated by Justice and approved by Cabinet.			
Feedback provided	This proactive release does not compromise any sensitive information from the Ministry's perspective, and we have approved its release with no further redactions.			
Ministry position	As above.			
Feedback incorporated in final report	N/A			

Feedback incorporated in final	Not yet known.
report	
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6. THE MINISTRY'S ADVICE

	Responding to gang harms
Agency	Ministry of Justice
Date feedback	7 February 2024
provided	
Type of paper	Regulatory Impact Statement (RIS)
Cabinet Committee	Cabinet Legislation Committee (LEG)
Summary of paper	The Coalition Government's 100-day commitments include introducir legislation to respond to gang harm. The RIS considers options for deliverir on the Coalition Government's gang harms policy and their associated cos and benefits, the proposed implementation and review. Ultimately, the Minist of Justice recommends retention of the status quo, arguing that existin powers are already effectively able to respond to gang harm.
Feedback provided	The Ministry provided feedback to the gang harms Cabinet paper on December 2023 on population implications, and our feedback was included the final paper. Our comments have focused on the implementation of th Coalition Government's gang harms policies, and its potential to impact Pacif peoples.
	In delivering its advice to Ministry of Justice, the Ministry pointed to the need for accurate statistics, and tailored policy advice in this space, which addresses the wider population as well as Pacific peoples' situations. This because Pacific peoples represent a significant number of the total population in custody with gang affiliations, and are overrepresented in the criminal justic system, overall. Further, as the Pacific population is younger and faste growing than the general population, any current changes may result in further disproportionate impacts for Pacific peoples in the future. Having regard to these issues will ultimately ensure higher-quality and more tailored polici settings, which respond to Pacific peoples' challenges.
Ministry position	The Ministry continues to have an interest in this work as it progresses throug the legislative stages and the implementation.
Feedback incorporated into final report	TBC
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